



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) Case No. 23-cr-547-MCS
Plaintiff,) ORDER OF PRETRIAL DETENTION
v.) AFTER HEARING
Jason Lee Phelps,) (18 U.S.C. § 3142(i))
Defendant.)

I.

- A. (✓) Upon motion of the Government in a case that involves:
1. (✓) a crime of violence or an offense listed in
18 U.S.C. § 2332b(g)(5)(B), for which a
maximum term of imprisonment of ten (10)
years or more is prescribed; or
 2. () an offense for which the maximum sentence is
life imprisonment or death; or
 3. () an offense for which a maximum term of
imprisonment of ten (10) years or more is
prescribed in the Controlled Substances Act,
Controlled Substances Import and Export Act
or Maritime Drug Law Enforcement Act; or

1 4. () any felony if defendant has been convicted of
2 two or more offenses described in
3 subparagraphs 1-3 above, or two or more state
4 or local offenses that would have been
5 offenses described in subparagraphs 1-3 above
6 if a circumstance giving rise to federal
7 jurisdiction had existed, or a combination of
8 such offenses.

9 5. () any felony that is not otherwise a crime of
10 violence that involves a minor victim, or
11 possession or use of a firearm or destructive
12 device or any other dangerous weapon, or a
13 failure to register under 18 U.S.C. § 2250.

14 B. Upon motion () of by the Government () of the Court sua
15 sponte, in a case that involves:

- 16 1. () a serious risk that defendant will flee;
- 17 2. () a serious risk that defendant will
 - 18 a. () obstruct or attempt to obstruct justice;
19 or
 - 20 b. () threaten, injure, or intimidate a
21 prospective witness or juror or attempt
22 to do so.

23 C. The Government () is () is not entitled to a rebuttable
24 presumption that no condition or combination of conditions will
25 reasonably assure defendant's appearance as required and the safety of
26 any person or the community.

II.

- A. (✓) The Court finds by a preponderance of the evidence that no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of defendant as required;

B. (✓) The Court finds by clear and convincing evidence that no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the safety of any other person and the community.

III

The Court has considered:

- A. (✓) the nature and circumstances of the offense(s) charged;
 - B. (✓) the weight of the evidence against defendant;
 - C. (✓) the history and characteristics of defendant;
 - D. (✓) the nature and seriousness of the danger to any person or the community that would be posed by defendant's release;
 - E. (✓) the Pretrial Services Report/Recommendation;
 - F. (✓) the evidence proffered/presented at the hearing;
 - G. (✓) the arguments of counsel.

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1 IV.
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The Court concludes:

4 A. Defendant poses a risk to the safety of other persons

5 and the community based on: criminal
history; instant aggressor

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7 B. Defendant poses a serious flight risk based on: _____
criminal history; instant aggressor

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9 C. A serious risk exists that defendant will:
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11 1. obstruct or attempt to obstruct justice;

12 2. threaten, injure or intimidate a prospective
13 witness or juror or attempt to do so;

14 based on: _____
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20 D. Defendant has not rebutted by sufficient evidence to
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22 the contrary the presumption provided in 18 U.S.C.

23 § 3142(e) that no condition or combination of

24 conditions will reasonably assure the safety of any

25 other person and the community;

26 and/or
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1 () Defendant has not rebutted by sufficient evidence to
2 the contrary the presumption provided in 18 U.S.C.
3 § 3142(e) that no condition or combination of
4 conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of
5 defendant as required.

6 IT IS ORDERED that defendant be detained prior to trial.

7 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that defendant be committed to the custody
8 of the Attorney General for confinement to a corrections facility
9 separate, to the extent practicable, from persons awaiting or serving
10 sentences or persons held in custody pending appeal.

11 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that defendant be afforded reasonable
12 opportunity for private consultation with defendant's counsel.

13 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, on Order of a Court of the United
14 States or on request of an attorney for the Government, the person in
15 charge of the corrections facility in which defendant is confined
16 deliver defendant to a United States Marshal for the purpose of an
17 appearance in connection with a court proceeding.

18 DATED: 12/11/2023

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21 HONORABLE JACQUELINE CHOOIJIAN
22 United States Magistrate Judge
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